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List of countries by GDP (nominal)

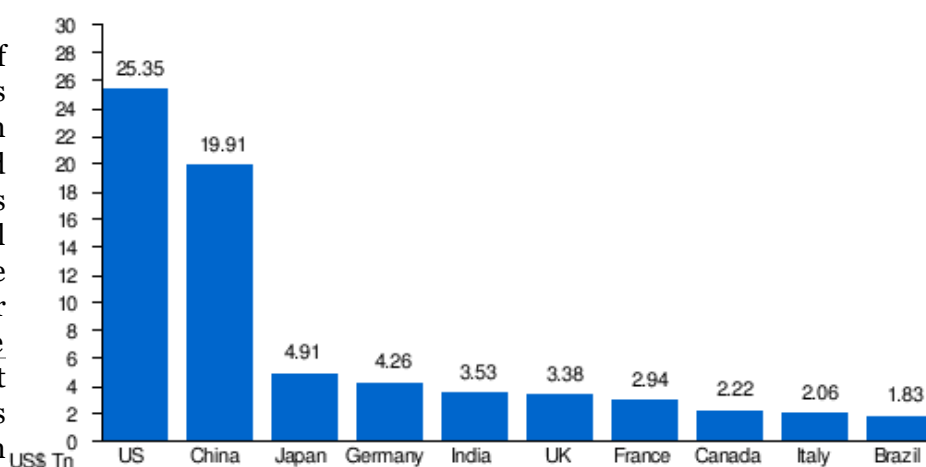
Gross domestic product (GDP) is the market value of all final goods and services from a nation in a given year.^[2] Countries are sorted by nominal GDP estimates from financial and statistical institutions, which are calculated at market or government official exchange rates. Nominal GDP does not take into account differences in the cost of living in different countries, and the results can vary greatly from one year to another based on fluctuations in the exchange rates of the country's currency.^[3]

Such fluctuations may change a country's ranking from one year to the next, even though they often make little or no difference in the standard of living of its population.^[4]

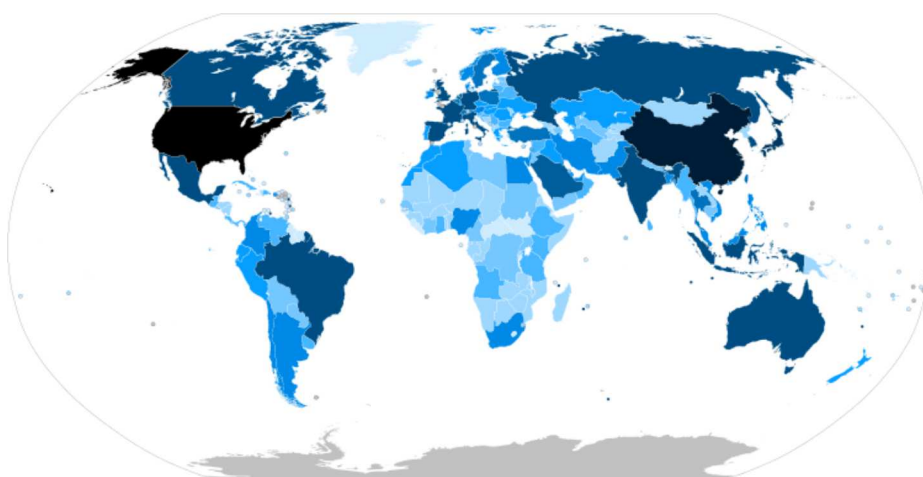
Comparisons of national wealth are also frequently made on the basis of purchasing power parity (PPP), to adjust for differences in the cost of living in different countries. Other metrics, nominal GDP per capita and a corresponding GDP (PPP) per capita are used for comparing national standard of living. On the whole, PPP per capita figures are less spread than nominal GDP per capita figures.^[5]

The rankings of national economies have changed considerably over time, the United States surpassed the British Empire's output around 1916,^[6] which in turn had surpassed the Qing dynasty in aggregate output decades earlier.^{[7][8]} Since China's transition to a market-based economy through controlled privatisation and deregulation,^{[9][10]} the country has seen its ranking increase from ninth in 1978, to second in 2010; China's economic growth accelerated during this period and its share of global nominal GDP surged from 2% in 1980 to 18% in 2021.^{[8][1][11]} Among others, India has also experienced an economic boom since the implementation of economic liberalisation in the early 1990s.^[12]

The first list includes estimates compiled by the International Monetary Fund's World Economic Outlook, the second list shows the World Bank's data, and the third list includes data compiled by the



Largest economies in the world by GDP (nominal) in 2022 according to International Monetary Fund estimates^[1]



Countries by nominal GDP in 2019^[n 1]

 > \$20 trillion	 \$750 billion – \$1 trillion	 \$50–100 billion
 \$10–20 trillion	 \$500–750 billion	 \$25–50 billion
 \$5–10 trillion	 \$250–500 billion	 \$5–25 billion
 \$1–5 trillion	 \$100–250 billion	 < \$5 billion

United Nations Statistics Division. The IMF definitive data for the past year and estimates for the current year are published twice a year in April and October. Non-sovereign entities (the world, continents, and some dependent territories) and states with limited international recognition (such as Kosovo and Taiwan) are included in the list where they appear in the sources.

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References

Table

The table initially ranks each country or territory with their latest available estimates, and can be reranked by either of the sources

The links in the "Country/Territory" row of the following table link to the article on the GDP or the economy of the respective country or territory.


GDP (US\$ million) by country


	Country/Territory	UN Region	IMF ^{[1][13]}		United Nations ^[14]		World Bank ^[15]	
			Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year
			World	—	93,863,851	2021	87,461,674	2020
1	 United States	Americas	25,346,805	2022	20,893,746	2020	22,996,100	2021
2	 China	Asia	19,911,593	^[n 2] 2022	14,722,801	^[n 3] 2020	17,734,063	2021
3	 Japan	Asia	4,912,147	2022	5,057,759	2020	4,937,422	2021
4	 Germany	Europe	4,256,540	2022	3,846,414	2020	4,223,116	2021
5	 India	Asia	3,534,743	2022	2,664,749	2020	3,173,398	2021
6	 United Kingdom	Europe	3,376,003	2022	2,764,198	2020	3,186,860	2021
7	 France	Europe	2,936,702	2022	2,630,318	2020	2,937,473	2021
8	 Canada	Americas	2,221,218	2022	1,644,037	2020	1,990,762	2021
9	 Italy	Europe	2,058,330	2022	1,888,709	2020	2,099,880	2021
10	 Brazil	Americas	1,833,274	2022	1,444,733	2020	1,608,981	2021
11	 Russia	Europe	1,829,050	2022	1,483,498	2020	1,775,800	2021
12	 South Korea	Asia	1,804,680	2022	1,637,896	2020	1,798,534	2021
13	 Australia	Oceania	1,748,334	2022	1,423,473	2020	1,542,660	2021
14	 Iran	Asia	^[n 4] 1,739,012	2022	939,316	2020	231,548	2020
15	 Spain	Europe	1,435,560	2022	1,281,485	2020	1,425,277	2021
16	 Mexico	Americas	1,322,740	2022	1,073,439	2020	1,293,038	2021
17	 Indonesia	Asia	1,289,295	2022	1,058,424	2020	1,186,093	2021
18	 Saudi Arabia	Asia	1,040,166	2022	700,118	2020	833,541	2021
19	 Netherlands	Europe	1,013,595	2022	913,865	2020	1,018,007	2021
20	 Switzerland	Europe	841,969	2022	752,248	2020	812,867	2021
21	 Taiwan	Asia	841,209	^[n 5] 2022	669,324	^[16] 2020	668,500	2020
22	 Poland	Europe	699,559	2022	596,618	2020	674,048	2021
23	 Turkey	Asia	692,380	2022	720,098	2020	815,272	2021
24	 Sweden	Europe	621,241	2022	541,064	2020	627,438	2021
25	 Belgium	Europe	609,887	2022	521,861	2020	599,879	2021
26	 Argentina	Americas	564,277	2022	383,067	2020	491,493	2021
27	 Norway	Europe	541,938	2022	362,522	2020	482,437	2021
28	 Thailand	Asia	522,012	2022	501,795	2020	505,982	2021
29	 Israel	Asia	520,703	2022	407,101	2020	481,591	2021
30	 Ireland	Europe	516,146	2022	425,889	2020	498,560	2021
31	 Nigeria	Africa	510,588	2022	429,899	2020	440,777	2021
32	 United Arab Emirates	Asia	501,354	2022	358,869	2020	358,869	2021
33	 Austria	Europe	479,815	2022	433,258	2020	477,083	2021














	Country/Territory	UN Region	IMF ^{[1][13]}		United Nations ^[14]		World Bank ^[15]	
			Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year
34	 Philippines	Asia	475,340	2022	361,489	2020	394,086	2021
35	 Malaysia	Asia	439,373	2022	336,664	2020	372,701	2021
36	 Egypt	Africa	435,621	2022	369,309	2020	404,143	2021
37	 South Africa	Africa	426,166	2022	302,141	2020	419,946	2021
38	 Singapore	Asia	424,431	2022	339,988	2020	396,987	2021
39	 Vietnam	Asia	404,105	2022	271,158	2020	362,638	2021
40	 Denmark	Europe	399,100	2022	356,085	2020	397,104	2021
41	 Bangladesh	Asia	396,543	2022	329,484	2020	416,265	2021
42	 Hong Kong	Asia	369,486	^[n 6] 2022	349,445	2020	368,139	2021
43	 Colombia	Americas	351,281	2022	271,347	2020	314,323	2021
44	 Pakistan	Asia	347,743	2021	257,829	2020	346,343	2021
45	 Chile	Americas	317,594	2022	252,940	2020	317,059	2021
46	 Finland	Europe	297,617	2022	269,751	2020	299,155	2021
47	 Iraq	Asia	297,341	2022	166,757	2020	207,889	2021
48	 Czech Republic	Europe	296,238	2022	245,349	2020	282,341	2021
49	 Romania	Europe	286,509	2022	248,716	2020	284,088	2021
50	 New Zealand	Oceania	257,211	2022	212,044	2020	249,992	2021
51	 Portugal	Europe	251,915	2022	228,539	2020	249,887	2021
52	 Peru	Americas	240,346	2022	203,196	2020	223,250	2021
53	 Qatar	Asia	225,716	2022	146,401	2020	179,571	2021
54	 Greece	Europe	222,770	2022	188,835	2020	216,241	2021
55	 Ukraine	Europe	198,316	^[n 7] 2021	155,582	^[n 7] 2020	200,086	2021
56	 Hungary	Europe	197,813	2022	155,808	2020	182,281	2021
57	 Kazakhstan	Asia	193,611	2022	171,082	2020	190,814	2021
58	 Algeria	Africa	193,601	2022	147,689	2020	167,983	2021
59	 Kuwait	Asia	186,610	2022	105,949	2020	105,960	2020
60	 Morocco	Africa	133,062	2022	114,724	^[n 8] 2020	132,725	2021
61	 Angola	Africa	124,862	2022	62,307	2020	72,547	2021
62	 Slovakia	Europe	118,434	2022	105,173	2020	114,871	2021
63	 Puerto Rico	Americas	116,762	2022	103,138	2020	103,138	2020
64	 Ecuador	Americas	115,462	2022	98,808	2020	106,166	2021
65	 Kenya	Africa	114,679	2022	101,014	2020	110,347	2021
66	 Oman	Asia	110,127	2022	63,368	2020	85,869	2021
67	 Dominican Republic	Americas	109,080	2022	78,845	2020	94,244	2021
68	 Cuba	Americas	—		107,352	2020	107,352	2020

	Country/Territory	UN Region	IMF ^{[1][13]}		United Nations ^[14]		World Bank ^[15]	
			Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year
69	 Ethiopia	<u>Africa</u>	105,325	2022	96,611	2020	111,271	2021
70	 Guatemala	<u>Americas</u>	91,019	2022	77,605	2020	85,986	2021
71	 Bulgaria	<u>Europe</u>	89,533	2022	69,888	2020	80,271	2021
72	 Luxembourg	<u>Europe</u>	86,898	2022	73,353	2020	86,711	2021
73	 Sri Lanka	<u>Asia</u>	81,934	2022	80,677	2020	84,519	2021
74	 Tanzania	<u>Africa</u>	77,506	2022	64,740	^[n 9] 2020	67,775	2021
75	 Turkmenistan	<u>Asia</u>	76,591	2022	42,845	2020	45,231	2019
76	 Ghana	<u>Africa</u>	73,894	2022	68,532	2020	77,594	2021
77	 Azerbaijan	<u>Asia</u>	73,369	2022	42,607	2020	54,622	2021
78	 Uzbekistan	<u>Asia</u>	73,060	2022	57,707	2020	69,239	2021
79	 Ivory Coast	<u>Africa</u>	73,047	2022	61,143	2020	69,765	2021
80	 Panama	<u>Americas</u>	70,492	2022	52,938	2020	63,605	2021
81	 Lithuania	<u>Europe</u>	69,782	2022	56,547	2020	65,504	2021
82	 Croatia	<u>Europe</u>	69,459	2022	57,204	2020	67,838	2021
83	 Myanmar	<u>Asia</u>	69,262	2022	70,284	2020	65,068	2021
84	 Costa Rica	<u>Americas</u>	65,314	2022	61,521	2020	64,282	2021
85	 Serbia	<u>Europe</u>	65,037	2022	53,335	2020	63,068	2021
86	 DR Congo	<u>Africa</u>	64,795	2022	45,308	2020	53,959	2021
87	 Uruguay	<u>Americas</u>	64,283	2022	53,629	2020	59,320	2021
88	 Slovenia	<u>Europe</u>	63,647	2022	53,590	2020	61,526	2021
89	 Lebanon	<u>Asia</u>	27,320	2020	63,546	2020	18,077	2021
90	 Belarus	<u>Europe</u>	59,394	2022	60,259	2020	68,219	2021
91	 Venezuela	<u>Americas</u>	49,086	2022	106,359	2020	482,359	2014
92	 Libya	<u>Africa</u>	48,773	2022	29,153	2020	41,880	2021
93	 Jordan	<u>Asia</u>	47,745	2022	43,697	2020	45,244	2021
94	 Uganda	<u>Africa</u>	46,377	2022	38,702	2020	40,435	2021
95	 Cameroon	<u>Africa</u>	45,713	2022	39,881	2020	45,239	2021
96	 Tunisia	<u>Africa</u>	45,642	2022	39,218	2020	46,840	2021
97	 Bahrain	<u>Asia</u>	44,169	2022	33,904	2020	38,869	2021
98	 Paraguay	<u>Americas</u>	41,935	2022	35,304	2020	38,987	2021
99	 Bolivia	<u>Americas</u>	41,032	2022	36,573	2020	40,408	2021
100	 Latvia	<u>Europe</u>	40,266	2022	33,707	2020	38,873	2021
101	 Estonia	<u>Europe</u>	37,202	2022	30,650	2020	36,263	2021
102	 Zimbabwe	<u>Africa</u>	36,387	2022	21,787	2020	26,218	2021
103	 Nepal	<u>Asia</u>	36,315	2022	33,079	2020	36,289	2021
104	 Brunei	<u>Asia</u>	35,555	2022	12,003	2020	14,007	2021

	Country/Territory	UN Region	IMF ^{[1][13]}		United Nations ^[14]		World Bank ^[15]	
			Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year
105	 Macau	Asia	35,246	^[n 10] 2022	24,333	2020	29,905	2021
106	 Sudan	Africa	31,460	2022	62,057	2020	34,326	2021
107	 El Salvador	Americas	30,720	2022	24,639	2020	28,737	2021
108	 Honduras	Americas	30,116	2022	23,828	2020	28,489	2021
109	 Papua New Guinea	Oceania	29,919	2022	23,619	2020	26,594	2021
110	 Senegal	Africa	28,435	2022	24,412	2020	27,625	2021
111	 Yemen	Asia	28,134	2022	27,958	2020	21,062	2021
112	 Cambodia	Asia	28,020	2022	25,291	2020	26,961	2021
113	 Iceland	Europe	27,865	2022	21,718	2020	25,459	2021
114	 Cyprus	Asia	27,726	2022	24,612	^[n 11] 2020	27,719	2021
115	 Zambia	Africa	26,665	2022	18,111	2020	21,203	2021
116	 Trinidad and Tobago	Americas	25,342	2022	21,393	2020	21,392	2021
117	 Bosnia and Herzegovina	Europe	23,358	2022	19,801	2020	22,572	2021
118	 Gabon	Africa	22,456	2022	15,111	2020	18,269	2021
119	 Guinea	Africa	20,952	2022	15,490	2020	15,851	2021
120	 Georgia	Asia	20,889	2022	15,892	2020	18,700	^[n 12] 2021
121	 Haiti	Americas	20,168	2022	15,505	2020	20,944	2021
122	 Afghanistan	Asia	20,136	2021	19,793	2020	20,116	2020
123	 Palestine	Asia	19,698	^[n 13] 2022	15,561	^[n 13] 2020	18,037	2021
124	 Burkina Faso	Africa	19,621	2022	17,369	2020	19,738	2021
125	 Mali	Africa	19,264	2022	17,332	2020	19,144	2021
126	 Botswana	Africa	18,426	2022	15,782	2020	17,614	2021
127	 Benin	Africa	18,387	2022	15,205	2020	17,786	2021
128	 Mongolia	Asia	18,102	2022	13,137	2020	15,098	2021
129	 Mozambique	Africa	18,091	2022	14,029	2020	16,096	2021
130	 Albania	Europe	17,942	2022	14,910	2020	18,260	2021
131	 Laos	Asia	17,347	2022	19,082	2020	18,827	2021
132	 Malta	Europe	17,251	2022	14,911	2020	17,190	2021
133	 Equatorial Guinea	Africa	16,335	2022	10,022	2020	12,269	2021
134	 Congo	Africa	15,951	2022	10,100	2020	12,524	2021
135	 North Korea	Asia	—		15,847	2020	—	
136	 Nicaragua	Americas	15,764	2022	12,621	2020	14,013	2021
137	 Jamaica	Americas	15,721	2022	13,812	2020	13,638	2021
138	 Niger	Africa	15,620	2022	13,741	2020	14,951	2021

	Country/Territory	UN Region	IMF ^{[1][13]}		United Nations ^[14]		World Bank ^[15]	
			Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year
139	 Syria	Asia	60,043	2010	15,572	2020	21,446	2018
140	 Madagascar	Africa	14,616	2022	13,008	2020	14,637	2021
141	 North Macedonia	Europe	14,198	2022	12,264	2020	13,879	2021
142	 Armenia	Asia	14,047	2022	12,641	2020	13,861	2021
143	 Moldova	Europe	13,811	^[n 14] 2022	11,914	^[n 14] 2020	13,679	2021
144	 Guyana	Americas	13,543	2022	5,471	2020	7,409	2021
145	 Namibia	Africa	13,019	2022	10,710	2020	12,236	2021
146	 Chad	Africa	12,938	2022	11,154	2020	11,780	2021
147	 Bahamas	Americas	12,627	2022	9,908	2020	11,209	2021
148	 Rwanda	Africa	12,060	2022	10,332	2020	11,070	2021
149	 Malawi	Africa	12,042	2022	11,762	2020	12,627	2021
150	 Mauritius	Africa	11,263	2022	10,921	2020	11,157	2021
151	 New Caledonia	Oceania	—		9,709	2020	9,436	2020
152	 Kosovo	Europe	9,660	2022	7,734	2020	9,007	2021
153	 Mauritania	Africa	9,280	2022	7,916	2020	8,228	2021
154	 Kyrgyzstan	Asia	9,017	2022	7,736	2020	8,543	2021
155	 Togo	Africa	8,699	2022	7,146	2020	8,413	2021
156	 Somalia	Africa	8,491	2022	1,873	2020	7,293	2021
157	 Tajikistan	Asia	7,820	2022	7,997	2020	8,746	2021
158	 Bermuda	Americas	—		7,719	2020	7,081	2021
159	 Liechtenstein	Europe	—		6,872	2020	6,427	2019
160	 Monaco	Europe	—		6,816	2020	6,816	2020
161	 Cayman Islands	Americas	—		6,256	2020	5,609	2020
162	 Montenegro	Europe	6,018	2022	4,789	2020	5,809	2021
163	 Guam	Oceania	—		—		5,844	2020
164	 French Polynesia	Oceania	—		5,817	2020	5,669	2020
165	 South Sudan	Africa	5,730	2022	15,903	2020	11,998	2015
166	 Barbados	Americas	5,530	2022	4,440	2020	4,901	2021
167	 Maldives	Asia	5,502	2022	3,743	2020	4,890	2021
168	 Fiji	Oceania	5,172	2022	4,494	2020	4,592	2021
169	 Eswatini	Africa	4,646	2022	3,835	2020	4,941	2021
170	 Sierra Leone	Africa	4,268	2022	3,787	2020	4,200	2021
171	 Djibouti	Africa	3,836	2022	3,423	2020	3,371	2021
172	 Liberia	Africa	3,829	2022	2,481	2020	3,487	2021

	Country/Territory	UN Region	IMF ^{[1][13]}		United Nations ^[14]		World Bank ^[15]	
			Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year
173	 Burundi	Africa	3,431	2022	3,399	2020	2,902	2021
174	 Andorra	Europe	3,400	2022	2,864	2020	3,330	2021
175	 Aruba	Americas	3,229	2022	2,497	2020	2,497	2020
176	 Greenland	Americas	—		3,130	2020	3,076	2020
177	 Suriname	Americas	2,988	2022	4,120	2020	2,862	2021
178	 Bhutan	Asia	2,653	2022	2,483	2020	2,315	2020
179	 Central African Republic	Africa	2,645	2022	2,323	2020	2,517	2021
180	 Curaçao	Americas	—		2,596	2020	2,496	2020
181	 Eritrea	Africa	2,568	2022	2,084	2020	2,065	2011
182	 Lesotho	Africa	2,561	2022	2,273	2020	2,519	2021
183	 Gambia	Africa	2,166	2022	1,830	2020	2,078	2021
184	 Saint Lucia	Americas	2,082	2022	1,617	2020	1,765	2021
185	 Cape Verde	Africa	1,997	2022	1,704	2020	1,936	2021
186	 Belize	Americas	1,991	2022	1,586	2020	1,790	2021
187	 East Timor	Asia	1,920	2022	1,902	2020	1,959	2021
188	 Seychelles	Africa	1,750	2022	1,059	2020	1,320	2021
189	 Zanzibar	Africa	—		1,724	2020	—	
190	 San Marino	Europe	1,698	2022	1,555	2020	1,545	2020
191	 Solomon Islands	Oceania	1,669	2022	1,546	2020	1,645	2021
192	 Guinea-Bissau	Africa	1,656	2022	1,315	2020	1,639	2021
193	 Antigua and Barbuda	Americas	1,621	2022	1,370	2020	1,471	2021
194	 British Virgin Islands	Americas	—		1,492	2020	—	
195	 Comoros	Africa	1,310	2022	1,235	2020	1,328	2021
196	 Grenada	Americas	1,192	2022	1,043	2020	1,122	2021
197	 Northern Mariana Islands	Oceania	—		—		1,182	2019
198	 Saint Kitts and Nevis	Americas	1,114	2022	927	2020	976	2021
199	 Vanuatu	Oceania	1,015	2022	855	2020	984	2021
200	 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Americas	953	2022	810	2020	890	2021
201	 Turks and Caicos Islands	Americas	—		925	2020	943	2021
202	 Sint Maarten	Americas	—		857	2020	1,186	2018
203	 Samoa	Oceania	816	2022	772	2020	788	2021

	Country/Territory	UN Region	IMF ^{[1][13]}		United Nations ^[14]		World Bank ^[15]	
			Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year	Estimate	Year
204	 American Samoa	Oceania	—		—		709	2020
205	 Dominica	Americas	635	2022	507	2020	546	2021
206	 Tonga	Oceania	528	2022	491	2020	489	2020
207	 São Tomé and Príncipe	Africa	526	2022	476	2020	547	2021
208	 Micronesia	Oceania	427	2022	403	2020	404	2021
209	 Cook Islands	Oceania	—		283	2020	—	
210	 Marshall Islands	Oceania	267	2022	244	2020	249	2021
211	 Anguilla	Americas	—		258	2020	—	
212	 Palau	Oceania	244	2022	264	2020	258	2020
213	 Kiribati	Oceania	216	2022	181	2020	181	2020
214	 Nauru	Oceania	134	2022	135	2020	133	2021
215	 Montserrat	Americas	—		68	2020	—	
216	 Tuvalu	Oceania	66	2022	55	2020	63	2021

See also

- List of countries by GDP (nominal) per capita
- List of countries by GDP (PPP)
- List of countries by GDP (PPP) per capita
- List of countries by past and projected GDP (nominal)
- List of countries by past and projected GDP (PPP)
- List of country subdivisions by GDP over 200 billion US dollars

Notes

- Based on IMF data. If no data is available for a country from the IMF, then data from the United Nations is used.
- Figures exclude Taiwan, and the special administrative regions of Hong Kong and Macau.
- Figures exclude the special administrative regions of Hong Kong and Macau.
- Note the IMF converts Iran's nominal GDP using the official exchange rate of the rial. Kazemzadeh, Masoud (9 May 2022). *The Iran National Front and the Struggle for Democracy: 1949–Present* (<https://books.google.com/books?id=JJZuEAAQBAJ&dq=iran+gdp+imf+official+market+rial+exchange+rate&pg=PA136>). Walter de Gruyter GmbH & Co KG. pp. 134–140. ISBN 9783110782158. Retrieved 27 June 2022. "Looking at the market exchange rate of Iran's national currency, the rial, would be a better way to capture the decline of Iran's economy."
- The name used in IMF's report is "Taiwan Province of China".
- The name used in the IMF's report is "Hong Kong SAR".
- Figures exclude the Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol.
- Includes Western Sahara.
- The UN figure excludes the autonomous region of Zanzibar.
- The name used in the IMF's report is "Macao SAR".
- Data are for the area controlled by the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.

12. Excludes Abkhazia and South Ossetia.
13. The name used in the IMF's and the World Bank's report is "West Bank and Gaza".
14. Excludes data for Transnistria.

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